



**CONESTOGA-ROVERS
& ASSOCIATES**

2055 Niagara Falls Blvd , Suite #3
Niagara Falls, New York 14304
Telephone: (716) 297-6150 Fax: (716) 297-2265
www.CRAworld.com

MEMORANDUM

TO: Michael Berkoff, USEPA REF. NO.: 056393-08

FROM: Greg Carli/Leah Pabst/bjw/adh/12 DATE: January 31, 2012

C.C.: 12th Street Landfill Technical Team:
Richard Gay, Weyerhaeuser; Kristi Zakrzewski, MDEQ;
John Bradley, MDEQ; Jeff Keiser, CH2MHill;
Scott Hutsell, CH2MHill

RE: **October 2011 Quarterly Groundwater Sampling Results**
12th Street Landfill-Operable Unit No. 4-Allied Paper/Portage Creek/Kalamazoo River
Superfund Site, Otsego Township, Michigan

This memorandum has been prepared by Conestoga-Rovers & Associates (CRA) to summarize the results of the October 2011 quarterly groundwater sampling event, performed at the 12th Street Landfill, Operable Unit No. 4 - Allied Paper/Portage Creek/Kalamazoo River Superfund Site, located in Otsego Township, Michigan between October 25, 2011 and October 27, 2011.

The October 2011 sampling event was the first quarterly sampling event performed as part of the Operation, Maintenance, and Monitoring (OMM) activities at the Site. The most recent sampling event prior to this was the post-installation event performed in April 2011 following the installation of the groundwater monitoring well network.

A total of 15 groundwater monitoring wells (MW-101S, MW-101D, MW-102S, MW-102D, MW-103D, MW-104S, MW-104D, MW-105S, MW-105D, MW-106S, MW-106D, MW-107S, MW-108S, MW-108D, and MW-109D) were installed in February 2011, at varying depths, around the perimeter of the landfill to complete the OMM monitoring well network. The locations of the monitoring wells are shown on Figure 1. Prior to the October 2011 sampling event, CRA collected static water levels for 2 weeks from each well and the River staff gauge, as required in the Performance Standards Verification Plan (PSVP); Appendix D of the OMM Plan (May 2011). Figure 2 presents the shallow groundwater elevation contours, and Figure 3 presents the deep groundwater elevation contours, both from the pre-sampling water level event in October 2011. Monitoring well construction details and groundwater elevations from the water level collection event are presented in Table 1.

CRA collected the October 2011 groundwater samples from the monitoring well network. Field measurements of pH, oxidation-reduction potential (ORP), dissolved oxygen (DO), conductivity (mS/cm), temperature (Deg C), and turbidity (NTU) were collected. Samples were collected using low flow sampling and submitted for laboratory analysis of target compound list (TCL) volatile organic compounds (VOCs), polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs), and metals consisting of magnesium, mercury, and sodium. The October 2011 analytical results were compared to Michigan Act 451, Part 201 Cleanup Criteria and Part 213



Risk-based Screening Levels: Residential and Non-Residential Generic Cleanup Criteria, identified by Michigan Department of Environmental Quality (MDEQ) Remediation and Redevelopment Division (RRD) Op Memo No. 1, updated March 25, 2011, pursuant to 1994 PA 451 as amended. The October 2011 analytical results and field parameters are presented in Table 2.

The analytical results of the April 2011 sampling event yielded various metals exceeding the Part 201 Cleanup Criteria and Part 213 Risk-Based Criteria. The majority of these exceedances are for residential and non-residential drinking water criteria; however, groundwater surface water interface (GSI) criteria exceedances were also observed. The October 2011 analytical results also showed various residential and non-residential exceedances, with some metals exceeding GSI criteria. The analytical results for metals exceeding GSI criteria for the April 2011 and October 2011 sampling events are shown on Figure 4. Figure 4 also includes total PCB detections from both the April 2011 and October 2011 sampling events.

The following summarizes the October 2011 analytical results:

- VOC parameters were either non-detect or detected at low concentrations below the applicable criteria.
- Magnesium, mercury, and sodium were consistently detected in the October 2011 samples. All but one of the detections were below the Part 201 and Part 213 criteria; mercury was detected at a level of 0.0203 micrograms per liter ($\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$) at MW-106S, exceeding the GSI criterion of 0.0013 $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$. Mercury was previously detected in the April 2011 analytical results at concentrations above the GSI; it should be noted that low level mercury sampling methods were used for the October 2011 sampling event and were not utilized during the April 2011 events.
- PCBs were not detected at all but one location (i.e., MW-106D), where they were detected below the applicable criteria.
- Various cyanide detections were identified in the October 2011 sampling results. Of the detections, four exceedances of the GSI criteria were observed in both shallow and deep wells e.g., MW-102S, MW-102D, MW-103D, and MW-106S).

Quarterly and semiannual groundwater monitoring will continue at the Site as described in the OMM Plan, submitted to United States Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA) on May 9, 2011. The next sampling event is scheduled to occur in February 2012 and will consist of a semiannual event as outlined in the OMM Plan (e.g., TCL VOCs, semi-volatile organic compound [SVOCs], PCBs, total analyte list [TAL] metals, and polychlorinated dibenzodioxins/polychlorinated dibenzofurans [PCDD/PCDF]).

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FIGURE 1 – MONITORING WELL LOCATIONS



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FIGURE 2 – GROUNDWATER ELEVATION CONTOURS SHALLOW – OCTOBER 25, 2011



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FIGURE 3 – GROUNDWATER ELEVATION CONTOURS DEEP – OCTOBER 25, 2011

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FIGURE 4 – POST REMEDIAL ACTION GROUNDWATER ANALYTICAL DATA



Other:

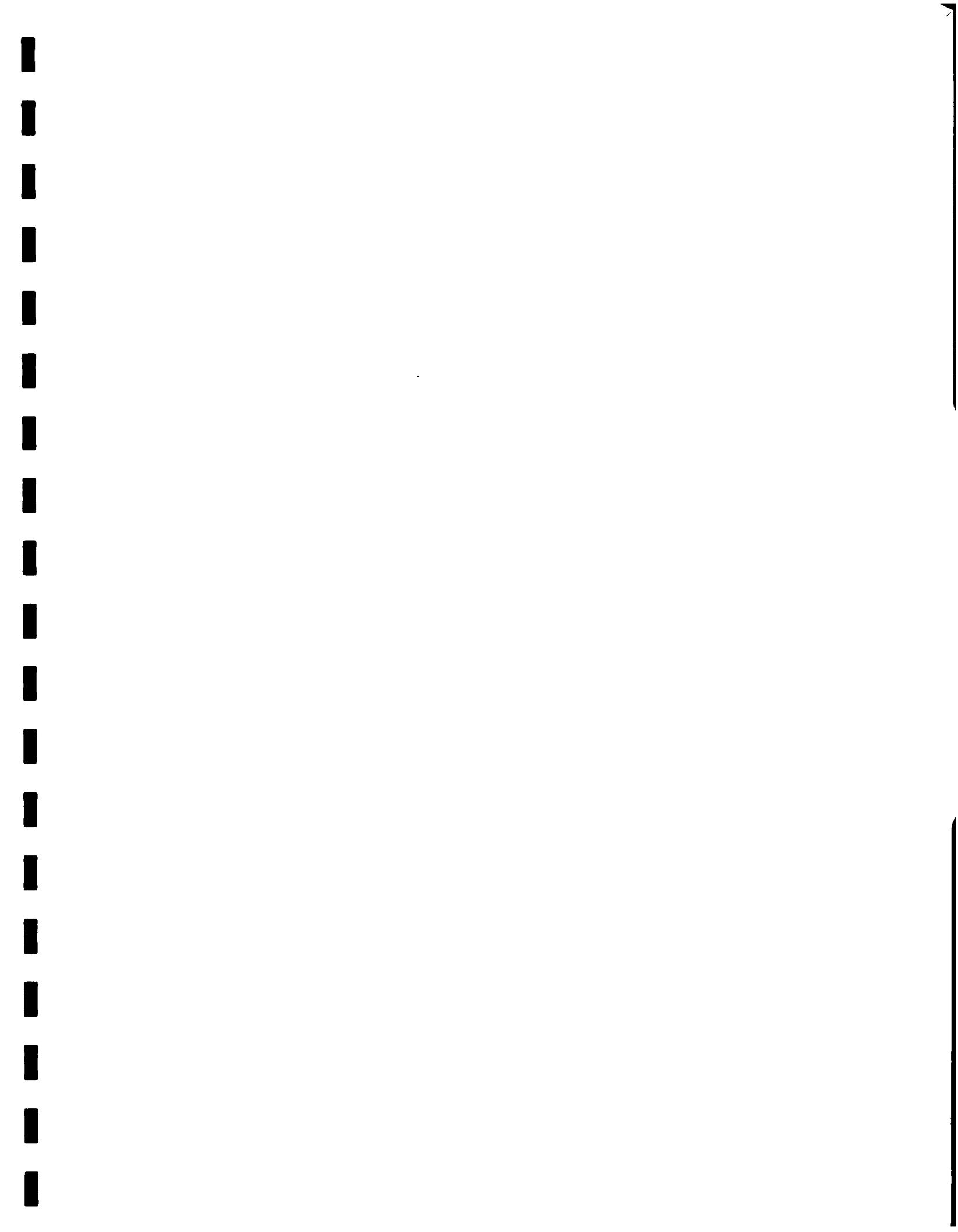


TABLE 1

Page 1 of 2

GROUNDWATER MONITORING WELLS
OCTOBER 2011 WATER LEVEL DATA
12th STREET LANDFILL
OTSEGO, MICHIGAN

Locations	Ground Surface	Reference	Monitoring	Screened	October 2011 Water Level Data						
	Elevation <i>(feet AMSL)</i>	Elevation <i>(feet AMSL)</i>	Well Depth <i>(feet bgs)</i>	Interval <i>(feet AMSL)</i>	10-Oct-11	12-Oct-11	14-Oct-11	17-Oct-11	19-Oct-11	21-Oct-11	25-Oct-11
MW-101S	734.35	737.46	39	702.35 to 695.35	36.46	36.53	36.38	36.14	36.45	35.83	35.75
MW-101D	734.33	737.14	75	664.33 to 659.33	36.15	36.22	36.08	36.45	36.12	35.49	35.38
MW-102S	704.18	707.36	10	701.18 to 694.18	6.29	6.35	6.18	6.28	6.24	5.63	5.55
MW-102D	704.43	707.43	45	664.43 to 659.43	6.33	6.40	6.21	6.32	6.28	5.67	5.60
MW-103D	704.37	707.36	35	674.37 to 669.37	7.03	7.11	6.82	6.99	6.88	6.31	6.28
MW-104S	703.86	706.55	25.5	684.86 to 677.86	6.80	6.86	6.53	6.73	6.60	6.00	5.98
MW-104D	703.48	706.42	45	663.48 to 658.48	6.62	6.69	6.38	6.56	6.44	5.83	5.80
MW-105S	704.89	707.86	12	699.89 to 692.89	8.34	8.40	8.02	8.26	8.10	7.40	7.38
MW-105D	704.78	707.89	47	662.78 to 657.78	8.15	8.21	7.90	8.08	8.00	7.22	7.18
MW-106S	703.88	706.96	9	701.88 to 694.88	7.52	7.61	7.22	7.44	7.36	6.44	6.48
MW-106D	703.66	706.36	45	664.66 to 659.66	6.79	6.86	6.54	6.70	6.64	5.78	5.76
MW-107S	703.76	706.73	13	695.76 to 690.76	7.09	7.16	6.83	6.70	6.92	6.04	6.23
MW-108S	703.32	706.21	9	701.32 to 694.32	6.43	6.49	6.15	6.34	6.24	5.40	5.58
MW-108D	703.39	706.16	45	663.39 to 658.39	6.43	6.50	6.18	6.34	6.28	5.41	5.61
MW-109D	707.41	710.46	23	689.41 to 684.41	9.99	10.04	9.82	9.94	9.91	9.50	9.21

Notes.

feet AMSL - Feet above sea level.

feet bgs - Feet below ground surface

TABLE 1

Page 2 of 2

GROUNDWATER MONITORING WELLS
OCTOBER 2011 WATER LEVEL DATA
12th STREET LANDFILL
OTSEGO, MICHIGAN

Locations	Ground Surface	Reference	Monitoring	Screened	October 2011 Water Level Data						
	Elevation <i>(feet AMSL)</i>	Elevation <i>(feet AMSL)</i>	Well Depth <i>(feet bgs)</i>	Interval <i>(feet AMSL)</i>	10-Oct-11	12-Oct-11	14-Oct-11	17-Oct-11	19-Oct-11	21-Oct-11	25-Oct-11
MW-101S	734 35	737.46	39	702.35 to 695 35	701 00	700 93	701 08	701 32	701 01	701 63	701 71
MW-101D	734 33	737 14	75	664 33 to 659 33	700.99	700 92	701 06	700 69	701 02	701 65	701 76
MW-102S	704 18	707 36	10	701 18 to 694.18	701 07	701 01	701 18	701 08	701 12	701 73	701 81
MW-102D	704 43	707 43	45	664 43 to 659 43	701 10	701 03	701 22	701 11	701 15	701 76	701 83
MW-103D	704 37	707 36	35	674 37 to 669 37	700 33	700 26	700 54	700 38	700 48	701 05	701 08
MW-104S	703 86	706 55	25 5	684 86 to 677 86	699 75	699 70	700 02	699 82	699 95	700 55	700 57
MW-104D	703 48	706 42	45	663 48 to 658.48	699 80	699 73	700 04	699 86	699 98	700 59	700.62
MW-105S	704 89	707 86	12	699 89 to 692.89	699 52	699 46	699.84	699 60	699 76	700.46	700 48
MW-105D	704 78	707 89	47	662 78 to 657 78	699 74	699 68	699 99	699 81	699 89	700 67	700.71
MW-106S	703 88	706 96	9	701 88 to 694 88	699 44	699 35	699 74	699.52	699 60	700.52	700 48
MW-106D	703 66	706 36	45	664 66 to 659.66	699 57	699 49	699 82	699 66	699 72	700 58	700.60
MW-107S	703 76	706 73	13	695 76 to 690 76	699.65	699 57	699.90	700 03	699 81	700 69	700.50
MW-108S	703 32	706 21	9	701 32 to 694 32	699 78	699 72	700.06	699 88	699 97	700.81	700 63
MW-108D	703 39	706 16	45	663.39 to 658 39	699 73	699 66	699.98	699 82	699 88	700.76	700 55
MW-109D	707 41	710 46	23	689 41 to 684 41	700 47	700 42	700 64	700 52	700 55	700 96	701 25

Notes

feet AMSL - Feet above sea level

feet bgs - Feet below ground surface

TABLE 2

Page 1 of 8

SUMMARY OF OCTOBER 2011 GROUNDWATER ANALYTICAL RESULTS
12th STREET LANDFILL
OTSEGO TOWNSHIP, MICHIGAN

Sample Location		MW-101S WG-56393-102511-JV-019 10/25/2011	MW-101D WG-56393-102511-JV-018 10/25/2011	MW-102S WG-56393-102511-JV-020 10/25/2011	MW-102S WG-56393-102511-JV-021 10/25/2011
Sample Identification					
Sample Date					
Sample Type					
Volatile Organic Compounds		<i>Groundwater Cleanup Criteria^(a)</i>			Duplicate
	Units	a	b	c	
Acetone	µg/L	730	2100	1700	R
Benzene	µg/L	5	5	200	0.50 U
Bromodichloromethane	µg/L	80	80	ID	0.50 U
Bromoform	µg/L	80	80	ID	0.50 U
Bromomethane (Methyl bromide)	µg/L	10	29	35	0.50 U
2-Butanone (Methyl ethyl ketone) (MEK)	µg/L	13000	38000	2200	R
Carbon disulfide	µg/L	800	2300	ID	0.50 U
Carbon tetrachloride	µg/L	5	5	45	0.50 U
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	100	100	25	0.50 U
Chloroethane	µg/L	430	1700	1100	0.50 U
Chloroform (Trichloromethane)	µg/L	80	80	350	0.50 U
Chloromethane (Methyl chloride)	µg/L	260	1100	ID	0.50 U
1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane (DBCP)	µg/L	0.2	0.2	-	R
Dibromochloromethane	µg/L	80	80	ID	0.50 U
1,2-Dibromoethane (Ethylene dibromide)	µg/L	0.05	0.05	5.7	2.0 U
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	600	600	13	0.50 U
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	6.6	19	28	0.50 U
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	75	75	17	0.50 U
Dichlorodifluoromethane (CFC-12)	µg/L	1700	4800	ID	0.50 U
1,1-Dichloroethane	µg/L	880	2500	740	0.50 U
1,2-Dichloroethane	µg/L	5	5	360	0.50 U
1,1-Dichloroethene	µg/L	7	7	130	0.50 U
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	µg/L	70	70	620	0.50 U
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	µg/L	100	100	1500	0.50 U
1,2-Dichloropropane	µg/L	5	5	230	0.50 U
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	µg/L	-	-	-	0.50 U
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	µg/L	-	-	-	0.50 U
Ethylbenzene	µg/L	74	74	18	0.50 U
2-Hexanone	µg/L	1000	2900	ID	R
Isopropyl benzene	µg/L	800	2300	28	2.0 U
Methyl tert butyl ether (MTBE)	µg/L	40	40	7100	0.50 U
4-Methyl-2-pentanone (Methyl isobutyl ketone) (MIBK)	µg/L	1800	5200	ID	R
Methylene chloride	µg/L	5	5	1500	2.0 U
Styrene	µg/L	100	100	80	0.50 U
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	µg/L	8.5	35	78	0.50 U
Tetrachloroethene	µg/L	5	5	60	0.50 U
Toluene	µg/L	790	790	270	0.50 U
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	70	70	99	2.0 U
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	µg/L	200	200	89	0.50 U
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	µg/L	5	5	330	0.50 U
Trichloroethene	µg/L	5	5	200	0.50 U
Trichlorofluoromethane (CFC-11)	µg/L	2600	7300	-	0.50 U
Vinyl chloride	µg/L	2	2	13	0.50 U
o-Xylene	µg/L	280	280	41	0.50 U

TABLE 2
SUMMARY OF OCTOBER 2011 GROUNDWATER ANALYTICAL RESULTS
12th STREET LANDFILL
OTSEGO TOWNSHIP, MICHIGAN

Sample Location*	Sample Identification:	Sample Date	Sample Type	MW-101S			MW-101D			MW-102S			MW-102S			
				Units	Groundwater Cleanup Criteria^(a)	a	b	c		WG-56393-102511-JV-019	10/25/2011	WG-56393-102511-JV-018	10/25/2011	WG-56393-102511-JV-020	10/25/2011	WG-56393-102511-JV-021
m&p-Xylenes				µg/L					0 50 U		0 50 U		0 50 U		0 50 U	
PCBs																
Aroclor-1016 (PCB-1016)	µg/L	-	-	-		0 020 U			0 020 U		0 020 U		0 020 U		0 020 U	
Aroclor-1221 (PCB-1221)	µg/L	-	-	-		0 040 U			0 040 U		0 040 U		0 040 U		0 040 U	
Aroclor-1232 (PCB-1232)	µg/L	-	-	-		0 020 U			0 020 U		0 020 U		0 020 U		0 020 U	
Aroclor-1242 (PCB-1242)	µg/L	-	-	-		0 020 U			0 020 U		0 020 U		0 020 U		0 020 U	
Aroclor-1248 (PCB-1248)	µg/L	-	-	-		0 020 U			0 020 U		0 020 U		0 020 U		0 020 U	
Aroclor-1254 (PCB-1254)	µg/L	-	-	-		0 020 U			0 020 U		0 020 U		0 020 U		0 020 U	
Aroclor-1260 (PCB-1260)	µg/L	-	-	-		0 020 U			0 020 U		0 020 U		0 020 U		0 020 U	
Total PCBs	µg/L	0 5	0 5	0 2		ND			ND		ND		ND		ND	
Metals																
Magnesium	µg/L	400000	1100000	-		24200			23300		22800		23100			
Mercury	µg/L	2	2	0 0013		0 001 U			0 00113 U		0 0012 U		0 00119 U			
Sodium	µg/L	120000	350000	-		23800			23400		19200		20200			
General Chemistry																
Cyanide (total)	µg/L	200	200	5 2		10 U			10 U		5 J		6 J ^c			
Field Parameters																
Conductivity, field	mS/cm	-	-	-		696			0 670		0 670		0 670			
Dissolved oxygen (DO), field	mg/L	-	-	-		3 58			6 15		0 16		0 16			
Oxidation reduction potential (ORP), field	millivolts	-	-	-		-29 7			-32 4		-45 0		-45 0			
pH, field	s u	6 5 - 8 5	6 5 - 8 5	-		7 01			7 36		7 16		7 16			
Temperature, field	Deg C	-	-	-		16 19			13 25		18 11		18 11			
Turbidity, field	NTU	-	-	-		-			21 1		31 9		31 9			

Notes

Michigan Act 451, Part 201 Cleanup Criteria and Part 213 Risk-based Screening Levels Residential and Non-Residential Generic Cleanup Criteria^(b)

^(b) Cleanup criteria identified by MDEQ RRD Op Memo No 1, updated 3/25/2011, pursuant to 1994 PA 451 as amended

a - Residential drinking water criteria

b - Non-residential drinking water criteria

c - Groundwater surface water interface

U - Not present at or above the associated value.

J - Laboratory qualifiers - estimated concentration

TABLE 2

SUMMARY OF OCTOBER 2011 GROUNDWATER ANALYTICAL RESULTS
12th STREET LANDFILL
OTSEGO TOWNSHIP, MICHIGAN

Sample Location,		MW-102D		MW-103D		MW-104S		MW-104D	
Sample Identification:		WG-56393-102511-JV-022	10/25/2011	WG-56393-102611-JV-023	10/26/2011	WG-56393-102611-JV-025	10/26/2011	WG-56393-102611-JV-024	10/26/2011
Sample Date									
Sample Type									
Groundwater Cleanup Criteria^(a)									
Volatile Organic Compounds	Units	a	b	c					
Acetone	µg/L	730	2100	1700	R	R	R	R	R
Benzene	µg/L	5	5	200	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
Bromodichloromethane	µg/L	80	80	ID	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
Bromof orm	µg/L	80	80	ID	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
Bromomethane (Methyl bromide)	µg/L	10	29	35	0.50 UJ	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
2-Butanone (Methyl ethyl ketone) (MEK)	µg/L	13000	38000	2200	R	R	R	R	R
Carbon disulfide	µg/L	800	2300	ID	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
Carbon tetrachloride	µg/L	5	5	45	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	100	100	25	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
Chloroethane	µg/L	430	1700	1100	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
Chloroform (Trichloromethane)	µg/L	80	80	350	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
Chloromethane (Methyl chloride)	µg/L	260	1100	ID	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane (DBCP)	µg/L	0.2	0.2	-	R	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U
Dibromochloromethane	µg/L	80	80	ID	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
1,2-Dibromoethane (Ethylene dibromide)	µg/L	0.05	0.05	5.7	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	600	600	13	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	6.6	19	28	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	75	75	17	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
Dichlorodifluoromethane (CFC-12)	µg/L	1700	4800	ID	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
1,1-Dichloroethane	µg/L	880	2500	740	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
1,2-Dichloroethane	µg/L	5	5	360	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
1,1-Dichloroethene	µg/L	7	7	130	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	µg/L	70	70	620	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	µg/L	100	100	1500	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
1,2-Dichloropropane	µg/L	5	5	230	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	µg/L	-	-	-	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	µg/L	-	-	-	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
Ethylbenzene	µg/L	74	74	18	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
2-Hexanone	µg/L	1000	2900	ID	R	R	R	R	R
Isopropyl benzene	µg/L	800	2300	28	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U
Methyl tert butyl ether (MTBE)	µg/L	40	40	7100	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
4-Methyl-2-pentanone (Methyl isobutyl ketone) (MIBK)	µg/L	1800	5200	ID	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U
Methylene chloride	µg/L	5	5	1500	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U
Styrene	µg/L	100	100	80	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	µg/L	8.5	35	78	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
Tetrachloroethene	µg/L	5	5	60	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
Toluene	µg/L	790	790	270	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	70	70	99	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	µg/L	200	200	89	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	µg/L	5	5	330	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
Trichloroethene	µg/L	5	5	200	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
Trichlorofluoromethane (CFC-11)	µg/L	2600	7300	-	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
Vinyl chloride	µg/L	2	2	13	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
o-Xylene	µg/L	280	280	41	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U

TABLE 2

SUMMARY OF OCTOBER 2011 GROUNDWATER ANALYTICAL RESULTS
12th STREET LANDFILL
OTSEGO TOWNSHIP, MICHIGAN

Sample Location.				MW-102D	MW-103D	MW-104S	MW-104D	
Sample Identification				WG-56393-102511-JV-022	WG-56393-102611-JV-023	WG-56393-102611-JV-025	WG-56393-102611-JV-024	
Sample Date				10/25/2011	10/26/2011	10/26/2011	10/26/2011	
Sample Type				<i>Groundwater Cleanup Criteria⁽¹⁾</i>				
	Units	a	b	c				
m&p-Xylenes	µg/L				0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	
PCBs								
Aroclor-1016 (PCB-1016)	µg/L	-	-	-	0.020 U	0.020 U	0.020 U	
Aroclor-1221 (PCB-1221)	µg/L	-	-	-	0.040 U	0.039 U	0.040 U	
Aroclor-1232 (PCB-1232)	µg/L	-	-	-	0.020 U	0.020 U	0.020 U	
Aroclor-1242 (PCB-1242)	µg/L	-	-	-	0.020 U	0.020 U	0.020 U	
Aroclor-1248 (PCB-1248)	µg/L	-	-	-	0.020 U	0.020 U	0.020 U	
Aroclor-1254 (PCB-1254)	µg/L	-	-	-	0.020 U	0.020 U	0.020 U	
Aroclor-1260 (PCB-1260)	µg/L	-	-	-	0.020 U	0.020 U	0.020 U	
Total PCBs	µg/L	0.5	0.5	0.2	ND	ND	ND	
Metals								
Magnesium	µg/L	400000	1100000	-	22700	20500	21700	
Mercury	µg/L	2	2	0.0013	0.001 U	0.001 U	0.001 U	
Sodium	µg/L	120000	350000	-	19600	18400	20200	
General Chemistry								
Cyanide (total)	µg/L	200	200	5.2	9 J ^c	9 J ^c	10 U	
Field Parameters								
Conductivity, field	mS/cm	-	-	-	0.607	0.549	0.610	
Dissolved oxygen (DO), field	mg/L	-	-	-	1.88	0.25	1.27	
Oxidation reduction potential (ORP), field	millivolts	-	-	-	-34.4	27.2	-32.9	
pH, field	s u	6.5 - 8.5	6.5 - 8.5	-	7.30	6.98	7.25	
Temperature, field	Deg C	-	-	-	15.84	11.65	12.81	
Turbidity, field	NTU	-	-	-	3.02	9.82	1.29	

Notes

Michigan Act 451, Part 201 Cleanup Criteria and Part 213 Risk-based Screening Levels: Residential and Non-Residential Generic Cleanup Criteria⁽¹⁾

⁽¹⁾ Cleanup criteria identified by MDEQ RRD Op Memo No. 1, updated 3/25/2011, pursuant to 1994 PA 451 as amended

a - Residential drinking water criteria

b - Non-residential drinking water criteria

c - Groundwater surface water interface

U - Not present at or above the associated value

J - Laboratory qualifiers - estimated concentration

TABLE 2

SUMMARY OF OCTOBER 2011 GROUNDWATER ANALYTICAL RESULTS
12th STREET LANDFILL
OTSEGO TOWNSHIP, MICHIGAN

Sample Location.
Sample Identification.
Sample Date
Sample Type

	Units	Groundwater Cleanup Criteria (n)			MW-105S	MW-105D	MW-106S	MW-106D
		a	b	c	WG-56393-102611-JV-027 10/26/2011	WG-56393-102611-JV-026 10/26/2011	WG-56393-102611-JV-029 10/26/2011	WG-56393-102611-JV-028 10/26/2011
Volatile Organic Compounds								
Acetone	µg/L	730	2100	1700	R	R	R	R
Benzene	µg/L	5	5	200	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
Bromodichloromethane	µg/L	80	80	ID	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
Bromoform	µg/L	80	80	ID	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
Bromomethane (Methyl bromide)	µg/L	10	29	35	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
2-Butanone (Methyl ethyl ketone) (MEK)	µg/L	13000	38000	2200	R	R	R	R
Carbon disulfide	µg/L	800	2300	ID	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
Carbon tetrachloride	µg/L	5	5	45	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	100	100	25	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
Chloroethane	µg/L	430	1700	1100	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
Chloroform (Trichloromethane)	µg/L	80	80	350	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
Chloromethane (Methyl chloride)	µg/L	260	1100	ID	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane (DBCP)	µg/L	0.2	0.2	-	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U
Dibromochloromethane	µg/L	80	80	ID	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
1,2-Dibromoethane (Ethylene dibromide)	µg/L	0.05	0.05	5.7	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	600	600	13	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	6.6	19	28	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	75	75	17	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
Dichlorodifluoromethane (CFC-12)	µg/L	1700	4800	ID	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
1,1-Dichloroethane	µg/L	880	2500	740	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
1,2-Dichloroethane	µg/L	5	5	360	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
1,1-Dichloroethene	µg/L	7	7	130	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	µg/L	70	70	620	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	µg/L	100	100	1500	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
1,2-Dichloropropane	µg/L	5	5	230	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	µg/L	-	-	-	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	µg/L	-	-	-	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
Ethylbenzene	µg/L	74	74	18	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
2-Hexanone	µg/L	1000	2900	ID	R	R	R	R
Isopropyl benzene	µg/L	800	2300	28	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U
Methyl tert butyl ether (MTBE)	µg/L	40	40	7100	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
4-Methyl-2-pentanone (Methyl isobutyl ketone) (MIBK)	µg/L	1800	5200	ID	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U
Methylene chloride	µg/L	5	5	1500	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U
Styrene	µg/L	100	100	80	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	µg/L	8.5	35	78	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
Tetrachloroethene	µg/L	5	5	60	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
Toluene	µg/L	790	790	270	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	70	70	99	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U	2.0 U
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	µg/L	200	200	89	0.12 J	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	µg/L	5	5	330	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
Trichloroethene	µg/L	5	5	200	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
Trichlorofluoromethane (CFC-11)	µg/L	2600	7300	-	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
Vinyl chloride	µg/L	2	2	13	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
o-Xylene	µg/L	280	280	41	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U

TABLE 2
SUMMARY OF OCTOBER 2011 GROUNDWATER ANALYTICAL RESULTS
12th STREET LANDFILL
OTSEGO TOWNSHIP, MICHIGAN

Sample Location	Sample Identification:	Sample Date	MW-105S WG-56393-102611-JV-027 10/26/2011	MW-105D WG-56393-102611-JV-026 10/26/2011	MW-106S WG-56393-102611-JV-029 10/26/2011	MW-106D WG-56393-102611-JV-028 10/26/2011
Sample Type						
			<i>Groundwater Cleanup Criteria⁽¹⁾</i>			
	Units		a	b	c	
m&p-Xylenes	µg/L					
PCBs						
Aroclor-1016 (PCB-1016)	µg/L	-	-	-	0.020 U	0.020 U
Aroclor-1221 (PCB-1221)	µg/L	-	-	-	0.040 U	0.040 U
Aroclor-1232 (PCB-1232)	µg/L	-	-	-	0.020 U	0.020 U
Aroclor-1242 (PCB-1242)	µg/L	-	-	-	0.020 U	0.020 U
Aroclor-1248 (PCB-1248)	µg/L	-	-	-	0.020 U	0.020 U
Aroclor-1254 (PCB-1254)	µg/L	-	-	-	0.020 U	0.020 U
Aroclor-1260 (PCB-1260)	µg/L	-	-	-	0.020 U	0.010 J
Total PCBs	µg/L	0.5	0.5	0.2	ND	ND
Metals						
Magnesium	µg/L	400000	1100000	-	26700	23200
Mercury	µg/L	2	2	0.0013	0.001 U	0.0203 ^c
Sodium	µg/L	120000	350000	-	22800	20500
General Chemistry						
Cyanide (total)	µg/L	200	200	5.2	10 U	4 J
Field Parameters						
Conductivity, field	mS/cm	-	-	-	0.732	0.629
Dissolved oxygen (DO), field	mg/L	-	-	-	0.27	1.41
Oxidation reduction potential (ORP), field	millivolts	-	-	-	-65.1	51.7
pH, field	s u	6.5 - 8.5	6.5 - 8.5	-	7.10	7.32
Temperature, field	Deg C	-	-	-	13.25	11.65
Turbidity, field	NTU	-	-	-	3.12	-

Notes

Michigan Act 451, Part 201 Cleanup Criteria and Part 213 Risk-based Screening Levels Residential and Non-Residential Generic Cleanup Criteria⁽¹⁾

⁽¹⁾ Cleanup criteria identified by MDEQ RRD Op Memo No. 1, updated 3/25/2011, pursuant to 1994 PA 451 as amended

a - Residential drinking water criteria

b - Non-residential drinking water criteria

c - Groundwater surface water interface

U - Not present at or above the associated value

J - Laboratory qualifiers - estimated concentration

TABLE 2

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SUMMARY OF OCTOBER 2011 GROUNDWATER ANALYTICAL RESULTS
12th STREET LANDFILL
OTSEGO TOWNSHIP, MICHIGAN

Sample Location		<i>MW-107S</i>	<i>MW-108S</i>	<i>MW-108D</i>	<i>MW-109D</i>
Sample Identification		WG-56393-102711-JV-030	WG-56393-102711-JV-032	WG-56393-102711-JV-031	WG-56393-102711-JV-033
Sample Date		10/27/2011	10/27/2011	10/27/2011	10/27/2011
Sample Type					
Volatile Organic Compounds					
	Units	a	b	c	<i>Groundwater Cleanup Criteria</i> ⁽ⁿ⁾
Acetone	µg/L	730	2100	1700	R
Benzene	µg/L	5	5	200	0.50 U
Bromodichloromethane	µg/L	80	80	ID	0.50 U
Bromoform	µg/L	80	80	ID	0.50 U
Bromomethane (Methyl bromide)	µg/L	10	29	35	0.50 U
2-Butanone (Methyl ethyl ketone) (MEK)	µg/L	13000	38000	2200	R
Carbon disulfide	µg/L	800	2300	ID	0.50 U
Carbon tetrachloride	µg/L	5	5	45	0.50 U
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	100	100	25	0.50 U
Chloroethane	µg/L	430	1700	1100	0.50 U
Chloroform (Trichloromethane)	µg/L	80	80	350	0.50 U
Chloromethane (Methyl chloride)	µg/L	260	1100	ID	0.50 U
1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane (DBCP)	µg/L	0.2	0.2	-	2.0 U
Dibromochloromethane	µg/L	80	80	ID	0.50 U
1,2-Dibromoethane (Ethylene dibromide)	µg/L	0.05	0.05	5.7	2.0 U
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	600	600	13	0.50 U
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	6.6	19	28	0.50 U
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/L	75	75	17	0.50 U
Dichlorodifluoromethane (CFC-12)	µg/L	1700	4800	ID	0.50 U
1,1-Dichloroethane	µg/L	880	2500	740	0.50 U
1,2-Dichloroethane	µg/L	5	5	360	0.50 U
1,1-Dichloroethene	µg/L	7	7	130	0.50 U
cis-1,2-Dichloroelthene	µg/L	70	70	620	0.50 U
trans-1,2-Dichloroelthene	µg/L	100	100	1500	0.50 U
1,2-Dichloropropane	µg/L	5	5	230	0.50 U
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	µg/L	-	-	-	0.50 U
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	µg/L	-	-	-	0.50 U
Ethylbenzene	µg/L	74	74	18	0.50 U
2-Hexanone	µg/L	1000	2900	ID	R
Isopropyl benzene	µg/L	800	2300	28	2.0 U
Methyl tert butyl ether (MTBE)	µg/L	40	40	7100	0.50 U
4-Methyl-2-pentanone (Methyl isobutyl ketone) (MIBK)	µg/L	1800	5200	ID	20 U
Methylene chloride	µg/L	5	5	1500	2.0 U
Styrene	µg/L	100	100	80	0.50 U
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	µg/L	8.5	35	78	0.50 U
Tetrachloroethene	µg/L	5	5	60	0.50 U
Toluene	µg/L	790	790	270	0.50 U
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	µg/L	70	70	99	2.0 U
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	µg/L	200	200	89	0.50 U
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	µg/L	5	5	330	0.50 U
Trichloroethene	µg/L	5	5	200	0.50 U
Trichlorofluoromethane (CFC-11)	µg/L	2600	7300	-	0.50 U
Vinyl chloride	µg/L	2	2	13	0.50 U
o-Xylene	µg/L	280	280	41	0.50 U

TABLE 2

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SUMMARY OF OCTOBER 2011 GROUNDWATER ANALYTICAL RESULTS
12th STREET LANDFILL
OTSEGO TOWNSHIP, MICHIGAN

<i>Sample Location.</i>	<i>Sample Identification.</i>	<i>Sample Date</i>	<i>MW-107S</i> WG-56393-102711-JV-030 10/27/2011	<i>MW-108S</i> WG-56393-102711-JV-032 10/27/2011	<i>MW-108D</i> WG-56393-102711-JV-031 10/27/2011	<i>MW-109D</i> WG-56393-102711-JV-033 10/27/2011
<i>Sample Type</i>						
<i>Groundwater Cleanup Criteria⁽¹⁾</i>						
<i>Units</i>						
<i>m&p-Xylenes</i>						
<i>PCBs</i>						
Aroclor-1016 (PCB-1016)	µg/L	-	-	0.50 U	0.50 U	0.50 U
Aroclor-1221 (PCB-1221)	µg/L	-	-	0.020 U	0.020 U	0.020 U
Aroclor-1232 (PCB-1232)	µg/L	-	-	0.040 U	0.040 U	0.040 U
Aroclor-1242 (PCB-1242)	µg/L	-	-	0.020 U	0.020 U	0.020 U
Aroclor-1248 (PCB-1248)	µg/L	-	-	0.020 U	0.020 U	0.020 U
Aroclor-1254 (PCB-1254)	µg/L	-	-	0.020 U	0.020 U	0.020 U
Aroclor-1260 (PCB-1260)	µg/L	-	-	0.020 U	0.020 U	0.020 U
Total PCBs	µg/L	0.5	0.5	0.2	ND	ND
<i>Metals</i>						
Magnesium	µg/L	400000	1100000	-	27300	23900
Mercury	µg/L	2	2	0.0013	0.001 U	0.001 U
Sodium	µg/L	120000	350000	-	26700	19500
<i>General Chemistry</i>						
Cyanide (total)	µg/L	200	200	5.2	10 U	10 U
<i>Field Parameters</i>						
Conductivity, field	mS/cm	-	-	0.784	0.736	0.817
Dissolved oxygen (DO), field	mg/L	-	-	0.27	1.33	0.17
Oxidation reduction potential (ORP), field	millivolts	-	-	-21.2	-63.2	-81.1
pH, field	s u	6.5 - 8.5	6.5 - 8.5	-	6.83	7.00
Temperature, field	Deg C	-	-	-	12.23	12.59
Turbidity, field	NTU	-	-	-	5.21	8.74

Notes

Michigan Act 451, Part 201 Cleanup Criteria and Part 213 Risk-based Screening Levels Residential and Non-Residential Generic Cleanup Criteria⁽¹⁾

⁽¹⁾ Cleanup criteria identified by MDEQ RRD Op Memo No. 1, updated 3/25/2011, pursuant to 1994 PA 451 as amended

a - Residential drinking water criteria

b - Non-residential drinking water criteria

c - Groundwater surface water interface

U - Not present at or above the associated value

J - Laboratory qualifiers - estimated concentration